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# Community Bike Safety

## I D E A B A N K

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This booklet of ideas is part of a bike safety kit developed for use by schools, communities, youth groups, service organizations, and other safety advocates. In creating this kit, we worked with many people throughout Massachusetts and other states--teachers, safety officers, injury prevention specialists, and private citizens. These are some of their best ideas for running successful bike safety and education projects. Other materials in the kit contain more ideas.

Developed by the Massachusetts Department of Public Health  
Funding from the American Academy of Pediatrics.

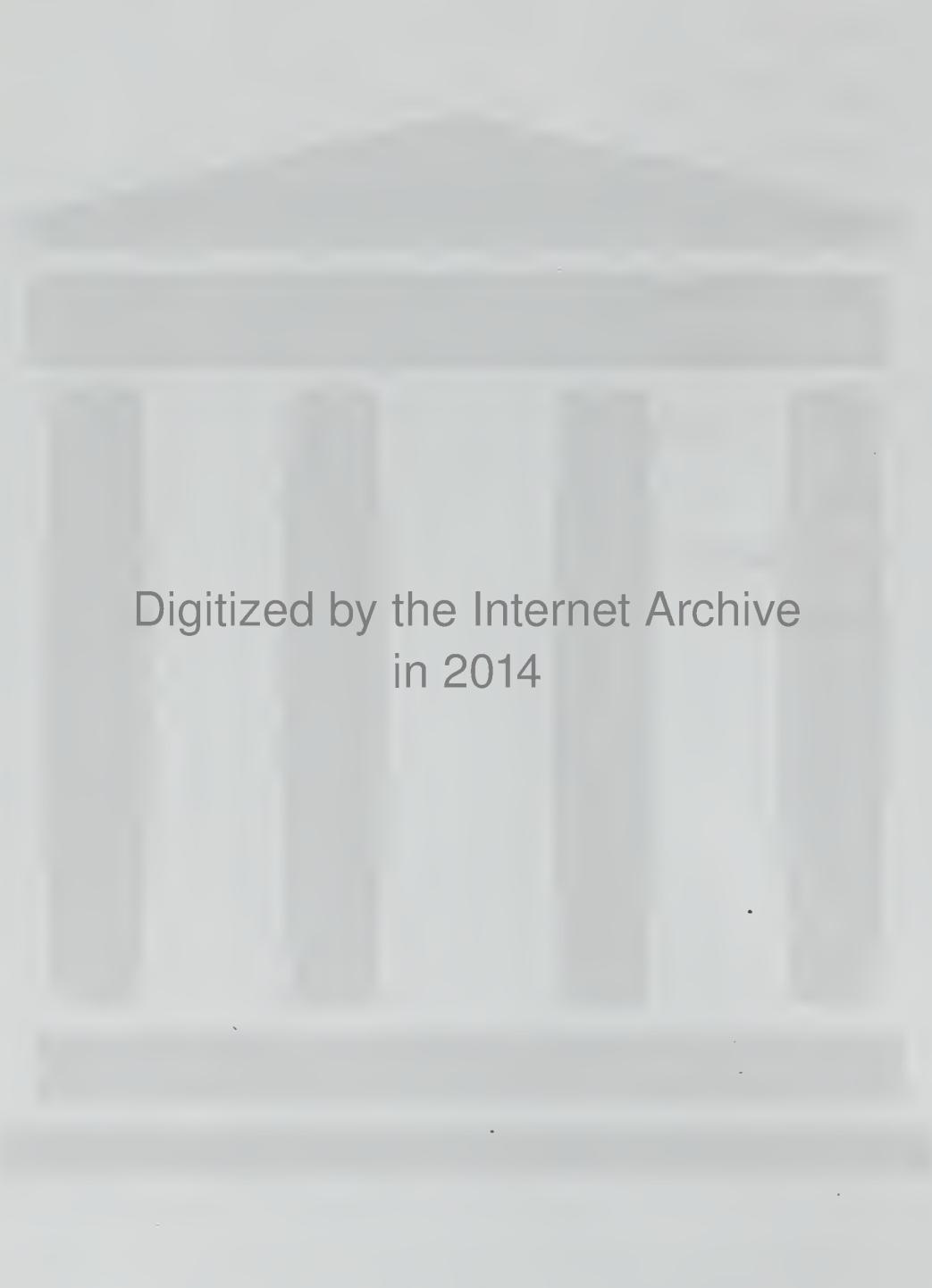
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932/184



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## FUNDRAISING IDEAS

**Local statistics** on biking injuries are often better than national figures in persuading local policy-makers and contributors that bike safety is an important issue. Such statistics can convince people of the seriousness--and community costs--of biking injuries and fatalities. Unfortunately, bicycling statistics are often hard to obtain. Check with your local police department, the Registry of Motor Vehicles, or the state Highway Department--all may have information on biking injuries and fatalities in your community or neighborhood. (It's also worth pointing out that well over half of all biking injuries probably go unreported.) Here is a sample sheet of information about recent fatalities and injuries from the Registry of Motor Vehicles.

MAIL 592M      05/15/92  
 CITY/TOWN NAME: BOSTON  
 LOCATION CODE : 001

MASSACHUSETTS REGISTRY OF  
 ACCIDENT INFORMATION  
 ACCIDENTS BY CITY/T  
 01/01/91 THRU 1

ACCIDENTS		INJURIES		TYPES OF NON-FATAL	
FATALS	39	FATAL	41	SERIOUS	VISIBLE
INJURIES	6065	NON-FATAL	8376	MINOR	VISIBLE
PROPERTY DAMAGE	11877			COMPLAINTS	
TOTAL ACCIDENTS	17981				

ACCIDENT INVOLVED COLLISION WITH		COLLISION TYPE			
PEDESTRIAN	416	REAR-END	5243	STOP SIGN	
MV IN TRAFFIC	12469	ANGLE	6993	YIELD SIG	
MV PARKED	1910	HEAD ON	498	WARNING S	
TRAIN	16	NOT SPECIFIED	5247	SIGNAL LI	
RAN OFF ROAD	362			OFFICER O	
BICYCLE	123			RAILROAD	
OVERTURNED IN ROAD	54	ROAD SURFACE		RAILROAD	
RAN OFF RD NON-COLL	49			CONTROL D	
HIT FIXED OBJECT	587	DRY	12163	NO CONTROL	
SCHOOL BUS	71	WET	3891	NO TURN O	
TRUCK	928	SNOWY	350	NOT STATE	
MOPED	6	ICY	252		
OTHER	495	OTHER	62		
NOT STATED	1855	NOT STATED	1263		

WEATHER CONDITIONS				
LIGHT CONDITIONS		CLEAR	11352	HIT MEDIA
DAYLIGHT	2529	FOGGY	245	HIT GUARD
DAWN OR DUSK	113	CLOUDY	1839	HIT CURBI
DARKNESS ROAD LIGHTED	1036	RAIN	553	HIT AETH
DARKNESS ROAD UNLIGHTED	94	SNOW	107	HIT SIGNP
NOT STATED	98	SLEET	6	HIT UTILI
		NOT STATED	92	HIT TREE

\*\*\*\*\* END OF REPO

## **MORE FUNDRAISING IDEAS**

Sometimes it is easier to gather **small donations--\$10 or \$20--** from a dozen or more local businesses and community groups. Each contributor can then be noted as a supporter of bike safety materials or programs.

When soliciting funds for a bike safety project, **be specific.** First decide what you need. Then tell your audience exactly what they will be supporting (e.g., discount helmets, rodeo materials, bike reflectors, safety coloring books).

**A community service group or PTO might be willing to buy videotapes for a local library or school, or purchase bike helmets for community bike safety events.**

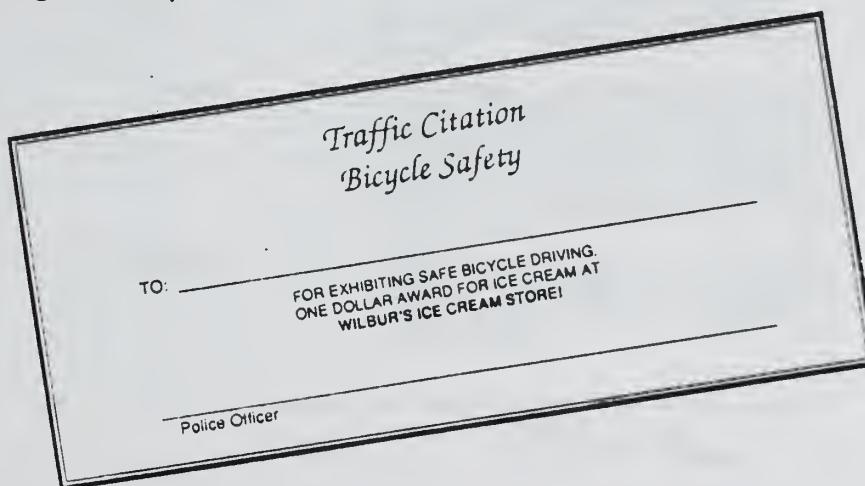
Remember, you're not just promoting biking skills, but **many transferable skills** for dealing with traffic, road signs, pedestrians, and road hazards.

## MORE FUNDRAISING IDEAS

Some organizations prefer to **donate materials or services—"in-kind" giving**—rather than money. Offering to provide printing services, advertising space, or food and drink can be as useful as cash. Also, in-kind gifts give their donors a sense of participation and an investment in your campaign's success.



A local Kiwanis Club sponsored these one-dollar coupons at an ice cream parlor in Scituate. Police officers gave them as "**citations**" to children who were "caught" practicing safe riding techniques.



## COMMUNITY-BASED IDEAS

Look for **support everywhere**--police departments, recreational departments, bike shops, bike accessory manufacturers, medical professionals, youth groups, service organizations, and bike clubs. A successful community bike safety program will involve many different agencies, organizations, and interest groups.

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Fire departments                 | State alcohol and drug authority  |
| Police departments               | Children's services agencies  |
| Elder services agencies          | Red Cross   |
| Hospitals                        | Poison control centers  |
| Emergency medical services       | Local businesses and labor groups   |
| Group medical practices          | Parent/teacher associations   |
| Voluntary agencies               | American Academy of Pediatrics' chair for<br>Accident and Poison Prevention Committee |
| Churches                         | Health maintenance organizations  |
| Medical schools                  | Insurance companies   |
| Schools of public health         | Social and civic groups   |
| Schools of nursing               | Community officials (Mayors, etc.)  |
| Pharmacists                      | Legislators   |
| Health and other educators       | Architects  |
| Department or Board of Health    | Engineers   |
| Department of Motor Vehicles     | Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD)  |
| Department of Parks & Recreation | Students Against Drunken Driving (SADD)   |
| Department of Social Services    | Regional offices of federal agencies:<br>U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission      |
| Department of Transportation     | National Highway Traffic Safety Administration  |
| Department of Mental Health      | U.S. Public Health Service  |
| Department of Education          |   |

## MORE COMMUNITY-BASED IDEAS

Develop a simple, catchy **logo and slogan** for your campaign. One helmet campaign is called LIDS FOR KIDS. Another advises, "Head Out With a Helmet." Another safety program grabbed attention with: "**DON'T BE A STREET STAIN!**"

If you like a slogan from another group, check with them about using it--they may be thrilled! Promote your slogan with flyers, posters, stickers, and/or T-shirts.

**Daycare providers** are usually receptive to safety-related programs; good safety habits are best learned at an early age. Even tricycle riders should wear helmets.

Make bike safety and skills a **Girl Scout or Boy Scout** safety badge.

**County Cooperative Extensions** sponsor 4-H clubs, which are often looking for educational programs.



### ABOUT 4-H

#### What is 4-H?

4-H is a national voluntary educational program for boys and girls aged 9 to 19. In Massachusetts, 4-H is sponsored by the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Massachusetts 4-H Foundation, Inc.

Originally an organization for rural youth, 4-H has expanded its scope to reach all youth.

#### Objectives

4-H wants to provide youth with opportunities that they might not receive elsewhere, to stimulate their interest in new subjects, and to encourage active involvement in their communities. Above all, 4-H wants to help each individual realize his full human potential.

#### Programs

4-H Plant Science is one of the varied programs available to Plymouth County youth. 4-H provides learning opportunities in sewing, handicrafts, indoor and outdoor gardening, nutrition, pet care, embryology, babysitting, and many other fields. In addition, 4-H'ers are eligible for camping, fairs, 4-H conferences, exchange programs, scholarships, etc. All 4-H programs are open to the public without regard to race, color, or national origin.

#### Services

The Plymouth County 4-H staff provides subject-matter training, educational support materials, and guidance to teachers, community agency staff, and volunteer leaders who work with youth. These services are available without charge.

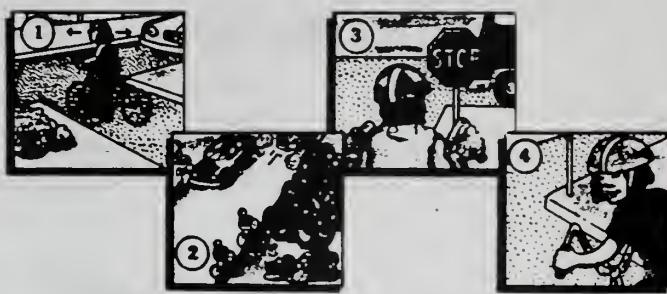
For more information, please contact: Plymouth County Extension Service  
High Street  
Banson, Mass. 02341  
Phone: 293-3541 or 447-5966

## MORE COMMUNITY-BASED IDEAS

Make sure your materials are geared for **different ethnic and linguistic groups** in your community. (The sample here is taken from the Safe Kids magazine in the display folder.)

### Evite los accidentes de bicicletas:

LIMITE el uso de las bicicletas a las aceras, senderos o calzadas para bicicletas hasta que su niño demuestre que sabe guiar bien y observar las reglas básicas de tránsito (como a los 9 años de edad). Enseñe a sus niños (de 9 años o mayores) a seguir estas reglas básicas de tránsito.



1. **PARE** antes de entrar a calles transitadas por automóviles. **MIRE** hacia la izquierda, hacia la derecha y hacia la izquierda otra vez. Cuando no haya tráfico, entonces **ENTRE** a la calle.
2. **MANEJE** en el lado derecho, con el tráfico.
3. **OBEDEZCA** las señales de alto y deténgase en la luz roja. (Los niños menores de 12 años deben desmontarse de sus bicicletas y caminar al llegar a cruces donde hay mucho tránsito.)
4. **MIRE HACIA ATRÁS** y **CEDA** el paso al tráfico que venga detrás antes de virar a la izquierda en los cruces.

**PRACTIQUE ESTAS REGLAS CON SUS HIJOS.**

## MORE COMMUNITY-BASED IDEAS

If supplies and money are tight, provide **one copy of reproducible materials**, and ask people to copy what they need. Copy onto lively colored paper rather than white for extra appeal. (Teachers are allowed to copy most materials for educational purposes.)

Be sure to allow participants **to develop their own ideas**--or change them...Don't create a plan that's too rigid--it might not be appropriate for all situations and times.

Emphasize to participants and donors that their efforts to change attitudes about biking safety and helmets will take time--don't expect **quick fixes**.

## NETWORKING IDEAS

Networking means joining forces with other safety and injury prevention proponents in your community. Here is one list of **potential allies** in bike safety work:

- professional medical organizations
- American Academy of Pediatrics
- community clinics
- hospital associations
- head injury associations
- spinal cord injury associations
- sports injury associations
- state health department
- local health departments
- public safety organizations
- National Safety Council
- parent-teachers associations
- Saving Lives programs
- public interest research groups
- Consumer Product Safety Commission
- YMCAs
- mother's groups
- service groups (Kiwanis, Rotary)
- bicycling organizations
- American Automobile Association
- safety officers
- park and recreation departments
- newspapers, radio and TV stations
- children's lobbying groups
- schools
- transportation personnel
- day-care centers
- Head Start programs
- schools of medicine
- schools of public health
- private businesses

(Refer to the **list of Massachusetts-based bike advocate contacts** in this kit—teachers, administrators, safety advocates, health professionals—to find out more about successful bike safety programs.)

## MORE NETWORKING IDEAS

In Tucson, the local Safe Kids coalition joined forces with a health maintenance organization to distribute over 2,000 bike helmets.

### *Tucson Helmet Program Saves Lives*

Thanks to an unusual bike helmet giveaway program run by the Tucson SAFE KIDS Coalition and the Partners Health Plan of Arizona, three Tucson children are alive and uninjured today.

Within a week from the day that the helmets were given away, each of the three children was involved in a serious crash.

Danielle Gary, age 9, was struck by a car on her way to school, damaging her bicycle beyond repair. Sean Aiken, age 12, was riding down the street when he was hit by a car. His head struck and broke the windshield of the vehicle and his bike helmet was split in two. Nine-year-old Tracy Heran's front bicycle tire came off, causing Tracy to fly over the handlebars.

Because they all were wearing their new helmets, none of the children was seriously injured.

"The fact that we didn't have to admit any of these children to an ICU makes all of the work that we do worthwhile," said J. Randall Ogden, Director of the Tucson SAFE KIDS Coalition.

Lori Bryant, Vice President of Partners, echoed Ogden's remarks. "It's extremely



Danielle Gary and mother, Deborah, with bike helmet that prevented a serious injury.

rewarding to see the results of this kind of a program. This, by far, has been the most successful public awareness program we've been involved in," she said.

Since October 1991, the Tucson Coalition and Partners have given away 2,150 bike helmets through an innovative program called the Kids Only Club. New Partners' members with children ages 5 to 12 are invited to enroll their children in the club. Initially, the children receive a free bike helmet or a discount coupon for bicycle gear if they already have a helmet. Throughout the year, they receive a T-shirt, stickers, decals and other safety items.

including National SAFE KIDS Campaign materials. There are now 8,000 club members.

Partners had planned to end the program in August 1992, but now plans to continue it indefinitely. "We feel if we've saved one child from a serious head injury, the program has more than paid for itself," Bryant said. "We have three children who are insured by us and who were in serious crashes, but not seriously injured because of the program. That makes it easy to go to our board of directors and request additional funding for the program."

## MORE NETWORKING IDEAS

Don't reinvent the wheel. Sometimes you can piggyback on existing community programs or copy their ideas (e.g., logos, slogans, contacts with media and local businesses).

Notice that this safety day in Wellesley combined several safety issues, and was organized by several local groups.

### SAFETY DAY

**WHEN:** Saturday, April 30  
10:00 a.m. — 2:00 p.m.

**WHERE:** Wellesley Green  
(in front of the Post Office)  
Corner of Washington & Grove

**WHAT:** Displays and Lectures on.  
• Bicycle Safety and Registration  
• Seat Belt Convincer Ride  
• Water Safety  
• Household Safety  
• Crime Prevention  
• Home Fire Prevention  
• Emergency First Aid  
• Electrical Dangers  
• Fingerprinting

**COME SEE:** Fire Engine, Ambulance, Trauma Unit and  
Public Safety Emergency Services Unit

**SPECIAL EVENTS:** ★ Bike Rodeo — test your bike skills  
★ Bicycle Parade — 11:30 a.m. — decorate your bike  
★ Face Painting



**Fire Engine**



**SPONSORED BY:** Wellesley Fire Department  
Wellesley Police Department  
Wellesley Ambulance  
Wellesley Trauma Unit  
Wellesley Public Safety Emergency Services Unit

## **SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS**

**Enlist older students** (such as sixth graders) to help run on-bike classes for younger kids.

**Make your own posters** by enlarging materials using a photocopier.

Like all subjects--English, mathematics, history, geography--biking curricula should **use the right level of language, abstract thinking skills, and motor skills** for a particular age group.

When showing a bike safety video (most of them are less than 30 minutes long), **pause** the videotape regularly to discuss what's going on in a particular scene.

Make sure schools provide adequate **space for storing helmets and bikes**, preferably inside.

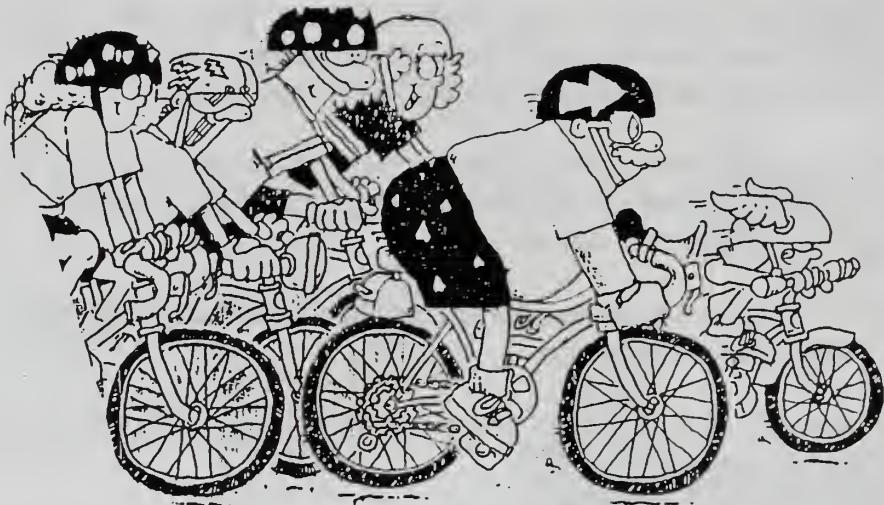
Teachers and staff members who ride their bikes to school can act as **role models**.

Students who become enthusiastic helmet-wearers may **embarrass parents into wearing helmets**.

Parents-teacher groups can **research and disseminate the best biking routes in your neighborhood** or community. Use local police reports to discover high-risk spots.

## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

Organize an **after-school or weekend "bike hike"** for older students: pack a lunch and visit a favorite local historic or natural site, as two elementary school teachers in Scituate did.



DEAR PARENTS,

WE ARE SPONSORING AN AFTER-SCHOOL HISTORICAL BICYCLE TOUR FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CYCLISTS IN GRADES THREE, FOUR AND FIVE. WE ARE OFFERING THIS HISTORICAL TOUR TO THE LAIDLAW HISTORICAL SOCIETY BUILDING (FORMALLY THE LITTLE RED SCHOOL HOUSE, BEHIND THE GATES SCHOOL) ON WEDNESDAY JUNE 10TH. WE WILL LEAVE SCHOOL AT APPROXIMATELY 3:00 P.M. AND ARRIVE AT THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY BUILDING AT 3:30 P.M. AN ARCHEOLOGIST WILL GIVE A TALK TO THE CYCLISTS ON NATIVE AMERICAN ARTIFACTS.

PARENTS ARE REQUESTED TO PICK UP THEIR CHILDREN PROMPTLY AT 4:00; UNLESS THEY HAVE GIVEN THEM WRITTEN PERMISSION TO RIDE HOME FROM THE LAIDLAW HISTORICAL BUILDING.

PARENTS ARE WELCOME TO JOIN THE TOUR.

SINCERELY,

ROB PLATKA

MARTIN GRASSIE

\*\*\*\*\*  
I GIVE PERMISSION FOR \_\_\_\_\_ TO  
PARTICIPATE IN THE FOLLOWING AFTER-SCHOOL ACTIVITY. ( ) BIKE  
RIDE JUNE 10TH 3:00 - 4:00 P.M.  
I WILL PICK MY CHILD UP AT 4:00

( PARENT SIGNATURE)

I GIVE PERMISSION FOR MY CHILD TO RIDE THEIR BIKE HOME  
AFTER THE BIKE RIDE (THEY WILL LEAVE THE LAIDLAW HISTORICAL  
SOCIETY BUILDING PROMPTLY AT 4:00 P.M.)

(PARENT SIGNATURE)

## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

Use newspaper clippings about biking to discuss bicycling laws, helmets, bike paths, injuries, and related topics.

# 18-speed pursuit

## Cops on bikes

By Neal Karmen Gilson

**T**HREE driver of the stolen car probably didn't have time to realize what happened. Sandwiched anonymously in gridlock traffic in downtown Seattle, the vehicles in sight - he probably felt safe.

What the thief didn't know about was the city's police bicycle squad. Alerted to the whereabouts of the hot car, four officers began pedaling swiftly, threading their way through the bumper-to-bumper snarl to apprehend the insouciant driver. In a few minutes the bike squad had

one of their greatest advantages in speed: something the writer experienced firsthand.

"Where should we wait for you?" the patrolman asked Mr. Grady. The officer was Jordy chaffing me by car to Pike Place Market, to rendezvous with Grady and the other cycling cops.

"As we'll beat you there," Grady said.

Surprisingly, five minutes later we arrived at the famous open-air market 10 blocks away, and there was Grady, calmly waiting atop his aluminum steed - an 18-speed mountain bike.

"Two engines start the motor."



Seattle police officer John Conner (left) and Co-

position is expected to be filled soon.

The bike squad officers are "pro active," meaning they take no calls unless they are constantly on the lookout for offenders. Many of their arrests have been surprise

to many,

around a corner or where (unfor-

tunately) to tree.

The squ-

only depre-

## Work to roll on commuter bicycle path

By HARVEY DICKSON

Work on the 11-mile Minuteman commuter bike path linking Bedford to the Alewife Red Line station in Cambridge begins next week, officials said yesterday.

The \$2 million project will take about two years to complete, although the section through Arlington may be ready next year. Transportation Secretary Richard L. Taylor estimated that 16,000 riders a day would use the path.

Arlington's director of planning and development, Alan McClellan, launched the drive for a bike path in 1974. The MBTA bought the right-of-way in 1977 to make room for Red Line expansion - which eventually stopped at Alewife and cleared the way for the bike path.

Still, McClellan said, "It took us 10 years to convince all the agencies that it was a good idea."

Once that was accomplished, he said, local boosters of the project enlisted the Washington advocacy group Rails To Trails, which specializes in that kind of conversion.

Rails To Trails lobbied the Interstate Commerce Commission to permit the B&M Railroad, former owner of the tracks to give them up — and



Tom Tingle / THE PHOENIX GAZETTE

Mo., July 8, 1991 THE PHOENIX GAZETTE

Thirty buses have the bicycle bike racks that are attracting new passengers.

## Encouraging cycle

Use of bike racks on buses impresses Phoenix officials

By Mike Padgett

THE PHOENIX GAZETTE

**H**alfway through a six-month test period, Phoenix's experiment with bike racks on about 30 buses has surprised city and county officials.

Not only is the program attracting more and more bicyclists, it is attracting people who didn't regularly use the buses at survey time.

During March, when the test began, 162 people loaded their bikes on the custom-made racks and started around the Phoenix Transit System and Valley transit buses.

In April, that number increased to 1,141, and in May, despite the cooler temperatures, it grew to 1,311. The number of monthly passes issued, said Neal Mansake, transportation director for the Maricopa County Metropolitan Transit Authority, also grew.

"We're very surprised," Mansake said. "If it continues the way it's going, I don't think it's too much longer when we'll be considering putting racks on all of our buses. We have about 350 buses."

Tim Oliver, director of Maricopa County's bicycle program, said he didn't expect the ridership to be this high so soon after the racks were installed.

"It's unbelievable. And the most-used route is route 72, which is that Scottsdale route down Scottsdale Road to ASU," Oliver said. "So even with school out, they still have a large ridership. They did not have a great reduction on that route when we removed the racks."

It was surprising to him, too, Mansake said. That includes the little fact that "I thought the price of a bicycle would be a controlling factor."

"If it continues the way it's going, I don't think it'll be too much longer when we'll be considering putting racks on all of our buses. We have about 350 buses."

Neal Mansake  
Deputy director  
transportation director



## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

Try to get **parents involved** in bike safety programs. Tell them what you are doing and solicit their help in running on-bike classes. Parents who work together on bike programs may feel more confident in getting their kids to wear helmets. Make sure all participants--including volunteers--wear helmets while cycling.

SCITUATE PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

DEAR PARENT(S):

RIDING A BICYCLE IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF GROWING UP. YOUR CHILD WILL BE RECEIVING INSTRUCTION IN BICYCLE SAFETY AND HANDLING AS PART OF THEIR PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLASSES OVER THE NEXT THREE WEEKS. CLASSES WILL BE HELD ON THE SCHOOL'S PLAYGROUND WITH CHILDREN USING THEIR OWN BIKE OR SHARING ANOTHER STUDENT'S. WE WILL EXERCISE CAUTION IN THE USE OF YOUR CHILD'S BICYCLE. YOU SHOULD BE AWARE THAT WE CAN'T BE RESPONSIBLE FOR POSSIBLE DAMAGE TO THE BICYCLE.

YOU CAN HELP MAKE THIS PROGRAM SUCCESSFUL BY REINFORCING WHAT YOUR CHILD IS LEARNING IN SCHOOL. TOGETHER WE CAN HELP OUR CHILDREN ENJOY RIDING THEIR BICYCLES AND INSURE THEIR SAFE CYCLING FUTURE.

IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PROGRAM PLEASE FEEL FREE TO CONTACT YOUR CHILD'S PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHER AT THE SCHOOL.

SINCERELY,

MR. BRABAZON, P.E. TEACHER

MR. CONKLIN, P.E. TEACHER

---

WE NEED HELP TO ASSIST THE P.E. INSTRUCTOR WITH YOUR CHILD'S CLASS AT THE TIMES AND DATES LISTED BELOW. IF YOU ARE WILLING TO ASSIST, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW. YOU DO NOT HAVE TO RIDE A BIKE TO HELP.

DATE

TIME

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE # \_\_\_\_\_

## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

### THE EGG-DROP EXPERIMENT

**Purpose:** To demonstrate the protective power of a helmet.

**Materials:** Several raw eggs

An overhead projector--or a table

A Pyrex dish

A styrofoam container that will hold an egg securely.

#### Steps:

1. Place a Pyrex dish on an overhead projector, or on a table that everyone can see.
2. Drop a raw egg on the dish, from only an inch or two above the dish and projector. You might first draw a face on the egg--such as the teacher's. Then enlist two students to perform the experiment, wearing lab coats and goggles, and holding a clipboard to record the exact height of the fall.)
3. Discuss how a brain is similar to an egg (liquid encased in a protective shell).
4. Secure an unbroken raw egg in a styrofoam container so that it won't jiggle. This is the tricky part. A helmet is usually too large to hold an egg securely. One teacher recommends a round, hollow lobster buoy sliced in half. Make a small hole in the bottom of the styrofoam container for visual effect, so that raw egg drippings will come out if the egg breaks.
5. Tell the student-helpers to drop the egg in a container from higher and higher. They should be able to drop a protected raw egg from over six feet without breaking it.
6. Take the egg out of its container and drop it again from a few inches above the dish--it will break.
7. Discuss how the egg has to be properly strapped into the styrofoam to be protected--like a helmet must be properly strapped onto a head.
8. Discuss that no container can protect you completely from injury in a serious collision--just as a raw egg will eventually break.

## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

### THE GRAPE-ROLL EXPERIMENT

**Purpose:** This on-site exercise can impress upon students the importance of scanning on busy streets. NOTE: Only attempt this experiment if it is possible to do so without disturbing motorists.

**Procedure:** Take some students to a curb on a busy street--making sure it is safe. Crouch along the curb and allow one or more students to roll grapes randomly into the street. Tabulate how many grapes are crushed by oncoming vehicles.

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Other people have developed other simple demonstrations to emphasize the fragility of the human brain and the seriousness of injuries to it, such as:

- Drop an egg into a bucket of sand and onto a brick, to demonstrate how sand absorbs an impact, while hitting a brick does not.
- Drop an old but expensive-looking piece of machinery, like an old computer or camera. Then inspect the damage to it. (Don't drop sealed products like TV screens, though.)
- Toss a ripe cantalope against the ground and appreciate the damage done to it.
- Have each student "adopt" an egg for about 20 minutes, imagining what they can and can't do with it to keep it safe and sound--just like their own brains.

## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

Ask local biking and bike safety experts--bike club presidents, bike shop owners, commuting adult cyclists, teachers who ride bicycles, and EMTs--to speak about helmet use and bike safety. (First, make sure they're lively speakers!)



## MORE SCHOOL-BASED IDEAS

### **CONTESTS      CONTESTS      CONTESTS**

Use contests to teach bike safety and skills:

- design posters
- write essays or poems
- compose rap songs
- create slogans
- develop science projects
- make knowledge-based games  
(such as Jeopardy or Trivial Pursuit)
- write computer programs  
(e.g., fantasy bikes, ultimate bike routes,  
braking ability at various speeds).

Then display contestants' achievements on classroom, cafeteria, and gymnasium walls, or in windows of businesses.

## **RODEO IDEAS**

**Gather volunteers for rodeos**, as well as bike fairs and bike days, from local service groups (e.g., Kiwanis, Rotary), bike clubs, and youth groups. Then spend lots of "pep talk" time informing them of their tasks before rodeo day--and make sure that they show up on the right day!

Distinguish volunteers in some way, e.g., name tags, arm bands, T-shirts.

**Donations of food and drink** can be solicited from local businesses, distributors, and franchises, especially makers of health-related drinks and snack foods, such as yogurt, bottle water, ice cream, and popcorn. Fast-food chains often will donate bulk juice drinks, pizzas, or free coupons for their products. Food as an incentive cannot be overestimated.

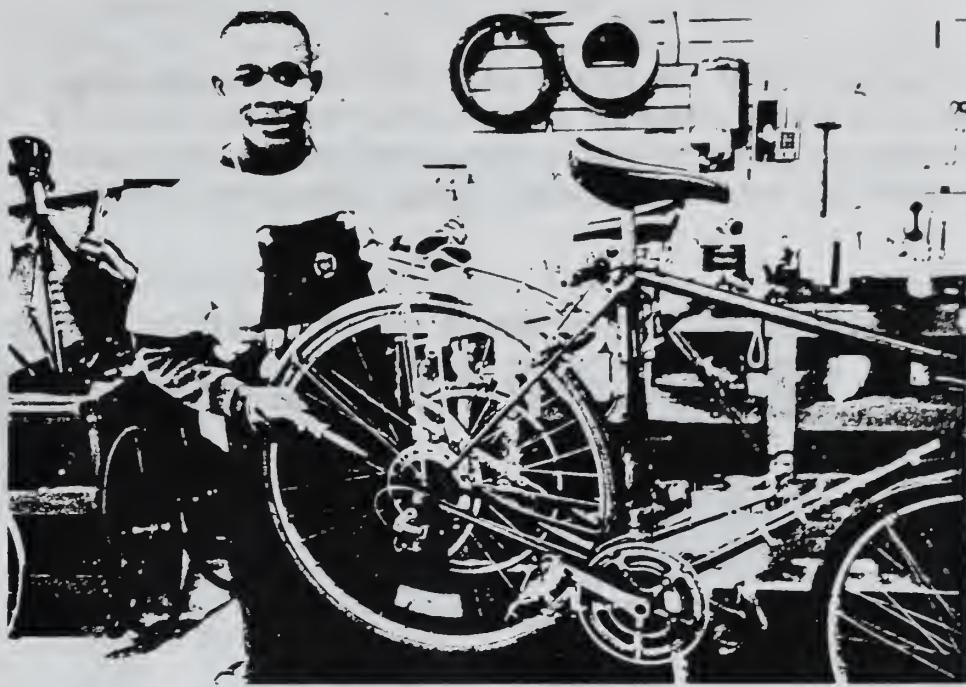
You may want to take advantage of business support by asking them to **donate items for a raffle**. Non-bike related items (gift certificates, products, services) are as appropriate as bike accessories. And of course a bike or helmet makes a first-rate prize!

Many materials can be recycled into **rodeo props**: plastic jugs partly filled with water substitute for traffic cones; foam packing forms can be used as cars, bushes, obstructions, and other objects; old stuffed animals can become road hazards; cardboard strips make good drainage gratings and railroad tracks.

Have an **ambulance and its crew attend a rodeo**, demonstrating how an injured person is placed on a stretcher, and so on, to emphasize the seriousness of injuries.

**Ask bike shops to donate used bicycles or helmets** to be loaned to children without them. If loaner helmets are used, some kind of hygienic protection needs to be in place. Some rodeo organizers have used paper towels to line helmets, others use surgical caps over the hair, while others use anti-lice spray inside the helmet.

## MORE RODEO IDEAS



Bikes in poor condition can be a major bottleneck. Ask several **local bike mechanics** to bring their tools and do minor repairs and adjustments before kids enter the rodeo course. Make sure you have enough mechanics on hand, as well as supplies to do minor repairs, such as wrenches, oil, and pumps.

Get local businesses to donate **incentives** for kids who complete a rodeo, such as helmets, reflectors, and water bottles.

Make sure you have **activities for kids waiting** to go through the rodeo, such as:

- videotapes
- a "tour" of an ambulance
- bike-related games, such as "pin the helmet on the cyclist" (blindfolded youngsters try to see who can pin the cardboard helmet closest to the cardboard cyclist's head), or a round of "Simon says" testing younger children's knowledge of biking hand signals.

# HELMET PROMOTION IDEAS

If a local newspaper runs photos of unhelmeted cyclists, write a letter to the editor, raising the issues of bike helmet use and injury prevention. Notice in the example below that even an article about bike safety can end up with photographs of unhelmeted youths!

## REGION

BOSTON HERALD SUNDAY  
Saturday, July 13, 1991

### Bike safety effort scores with Celtics' help

By Bill Thomas

**T**hey're called PSA's or trade or public service announcements for those of us who are interested with tried and true media projects.

The PSA concept is often supported by big budgets on behalf of insurance companies. But others like the Boston Celtics Basketball team decided to support their efforts, the effort paid off and the results were impressive and a sound budget.

It was a big concern that we were going to produce on a small budget. We had to find a way to create a powerful precedent for our partners & advertising agency.

Chet Goggin, one of the leaders of the bike safety program, had

a key impetus behind the announcements, which are currently running on local TV stations.

"We contacted YouTube for help with the idea, knowing little about the technology and what would be involved in getting it to fruition."

Current plans call for the 20-second television spots featuring Dan, the Boston Celtics' mascot, to begin this month. He will be appearing on local cable channels as early as this month.

Local manufacturers hope to expand the idea to other cities and towns in the Boston area to the near future.

It was a relatively short time

ago that the Boston Celtics

began the organization's efforts

to score the help of promotional

stars for the effort.

Chet Goggin, who is working to get the public service announcements to become a reality, said he was surprised when

he met the producer of this

year's promotional campaign.

He was astonished that it all came

from the NBA star.

The public service announcement was shot at the Massachusetts Bi-

cycle helmeted Technical School in Lexington on June 1 and 4.

Chet Goggin showed up

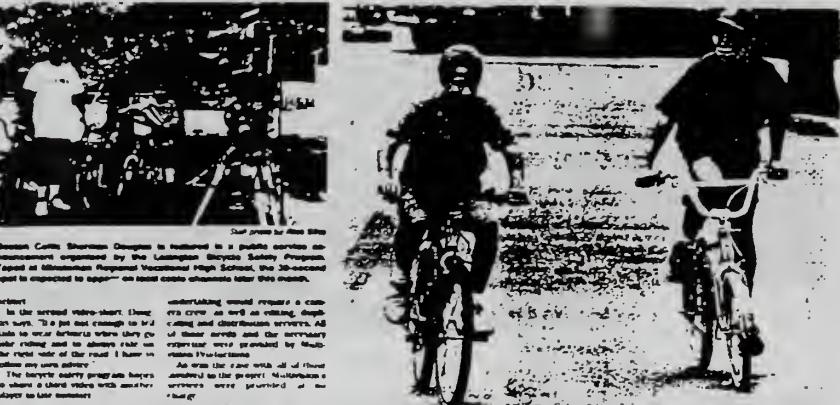
from the Celtics again this to

film with the first day of little girls

and boys under ten years old.

He tested

the helmeted students



Dan from Celtics Business Operations in Boston is a participant in a promotional video announcement organized by the Lexington Bicycle Safety Program. Taped at Massachusetts Bi-cycle helmeted Technical High School, the 20-second spot is expected to appear on local cable channels later this month.

#### Background

In the second video-shoot, Chet Goggin, 20, just got enough to fit kids to wear helmets where they go bike riding, and to advise other on what they can do to make sure they have a safe ride.

The bicycle safety program hopes to make a short video with another player to be inserted.

#### Early success

Yet early on in the project, last August, for reviewing the help of the Celtics players against the Boston Bruins, the authors, executives, had to come up with a plan and the Lexington students were asked to give up on their helmets.

It's been a year since that last day, but the project has continued.

On January

Chet Goggin, a children's songwriter, and his wife, Linda, left the nest. Their mother should have past 20 to her son and daughter of the Celtics agreed to appear in the video.

Chet Goggin showed up

from the Celtics again this to

film with the first day of little girls

and boys under ten years old.

He tested

the helmeted students and the

understanding would repeat a campaign over as well as cycling, depth perception and distance vision. All of these areas and the necessary information was provided by Health and Safety experts.

As was the case with all of those involved in the project, Massachusetts' drivers were provided at no cost.

#### Finalized knowledge

It was a tape of PSA's in need of experts so that we were getting more attention as long as possible. And I think about as far as personal pleasure, pleasure and fun, Massachusetts' drivers were provided at no cost.

A tape of PSA's in need of experts so that we were getting more attention as long as possible. And I think about as far as personal pleasure, pleasure and fun, Massachusetts' drivers were provided at no cost.

He planned the effects of various community events that have run as a major part of a new and exciting "Massachusetts' drivers" campaign.

With the help of the

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## MORE HELMET-PROMOTION IDEAS

Use a **damaged helmet** (donated by someone who would have sustained head injuries if they hadn't been wearing it) as part of a safety display.

Use newspaper and magazine clippings showing **athletes and other prominent figures wearing helmets**.

Use cool names for a helmet like:

skid lid

brain bucket.

And think up catchy slogans, like:

Helmet Power

"Keep a lid on it!"

Winter is a good time to promote helmets, too--as a holiday gift-giving idea. You might want to work with local bike retailers before the holiday season to urge them to include helmets in their print ads.

Some groups may want to create a **helmet bank**, loaning out helmets for special events. Once kids get used to wearing a helmet, they might ask their parents to buy them one.

## MORE HELMET-PROMOTION IDEAS

### LOW-COST HELMETS

Many parents will balk at spending \$25--or more--on a bike helmet. And low-income families may not be able to afford them. Therefore making available lower-cost helmets is an effective way of increasing helmet use. The three main ways of obtaining low-cost helmets:

- One of the most common methods is **bulk helmet purchase programs**, run by some helmet manufacturers. (See sample brochure in display folder.)
- **Discount coupons** from helmet manufacturers or retailers. (See below and sample coupon program in display folder.)
- **Reduced price** helmets in discontinued styles from manufacturers.

### SAVE \$10.00\* ON ANY BELL HELMET

TO BE PURCHASED AT THE BICYCLE SHOPS LISTED BELOW:

Go Sport  
923 Newport Center Drive  
Newport Beach, CA 92660  
714-644-9952

REDEEMED BY \_\_\_\_\_  
CUSTOMER NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY/STATE: \_\_\_\_\_  
MODEL PURCHASED: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_  
PRICE: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
  
*Sample*  
COUPON EXPIRES: 12-31-91



BELL BICYCLE, INC.  
15301 Shoemaker Avenue  
Norwalk, California 90650  
Customer Service: 1-800-456-BELL  
\*OFF RETAIL PRICE  
Organization: Harborview School

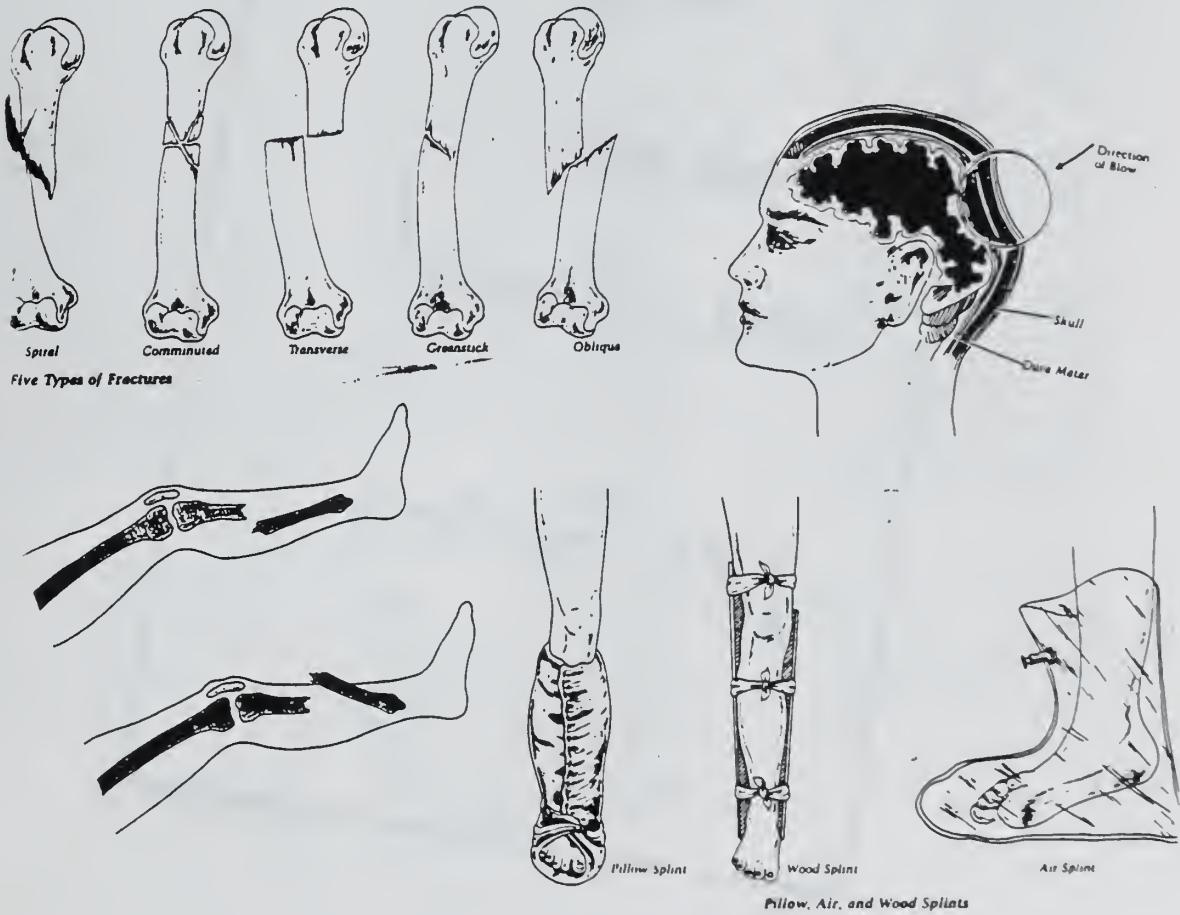
# IDEAS INVOLVING MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS

Medical professionals--pediatricians, orthopedists, sports medicine specialists--are **valuable allies** in community bike safety campaigns, because they carry authority in the community.

**HMOs and health clinics** are excellent sites for dispensing bike safety materials and information.

If a local **medical professional** is also an avid cyclist, he or she might be willing to speak on injuries and bike safety at a community or school event.

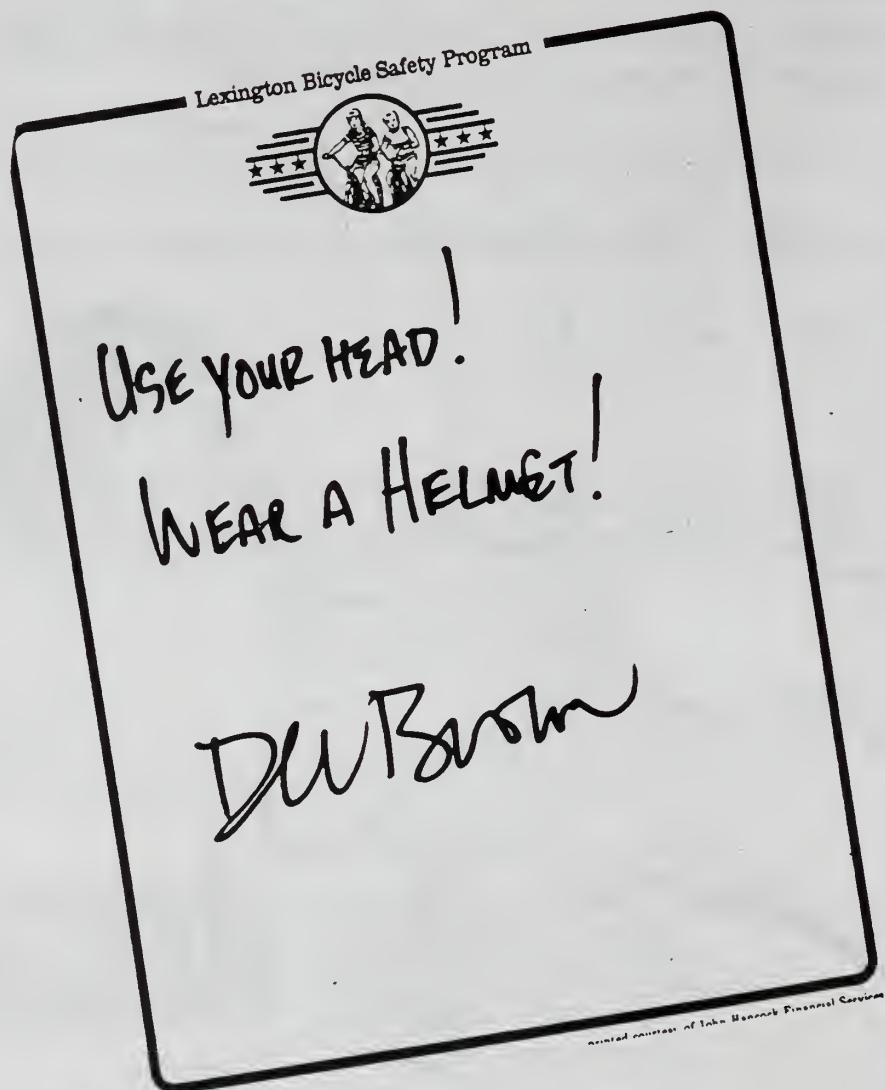
For other suggestions involving medical professionals, refer to the **two guides in this kit** produced by pediatricians.



## MEDIA IDEAS

Ask local cable TV stations and network TV affiliates to cover local biking events, such as fairs, parades, campaigns, or rodeos.

Ask local sports figures to lend their names in media campaigns. Lexington parents and students attended a Boston Celtics practice game--and convinced star basketball players Dee Brown and Sherman Douglas to endorse a helmet campaign!



## MORE MEDIA IDEAS

**Personal stories** are usually more effective than statistics in convincing people of the importance of bike safety. Use your own experiences and experiences of friends and family.

Write **thoughtful, informative letters** to newspapers, responding to articles about bicycling issues.

For other media-related ideas, see samples of public service announcements (PSAs) and articles in the display folder.

### Boston lacks creativity in bicycle projects

I read with interest the Aug. 6 editorial about traffic problems on bikepaths and elsewhere.

Yes, the Charles River bike-paths need a posted speed limit and police on bikes to enforce it. Yet, much of the problem is with the paths, not the bicyclists. Few bicyclists can pedal more than 20 miles per hour in any case.

Some sections of the paths are relabeled sidewalks: the newly built parts have blind corners, sharp-edged railings and even lampposts down the middle! Though bicycle funds paid for the paths, most users are pedestrians, whose actions defy prediction.

Well-designed paths are pleasant, but expensive. We have to adopt a broader perspective in future bicycle-related projects, since most bicycle use will continue to be on streets and roads, which al-

ready serve all destinations.

Massachusetts needs an updated school traffic-safety curriculum; enhanced traffic-law enforcement; and simple, low-cost on-road measures to accommodate bicycle traffic. An example: many metal detectors used in the "smart" traffic light controllers mentioned in the editorial fail to change the light to green for a bicyclist - or even a motorcyclist - though both have the right to use the road. Simple technical solutions are available, and have been implemented in other states.

In this way, we can accommodate the growing popularity of bicycling and realize its promise as healthy recreation and economical, pollution-free transportation. I am pleased that the Globe has examined one aspect of this situation.

JOHN S. ALLEN  
Boston Area Bicycle Coalition  
Waltham

### When writing . . .

To be published, letters must be signed, and include address and telephone number for verification. Letters should be 200 words or less; all are subject to condensation.

Address: Letters to the Editor,  
The Boston Globe, Boston 02107.

### Will death go unheeded?

I was moved by the way the Globe reported the "hit-and-run" accident that killed young cyclist Katherine Childs. The description of the bicycle messenger's riding style as "careful" impressed me.

Bicycle messengers usually have a poor reputation: they're seen as irresponsible riders and often they annoy motorists. But this young lady, who was sitting astride her bicycle, waiting for a traffic light to change when tragedy struck, should have the respect of all motorists.

Yet, her cautious style among Boston's notorious drivers wasn't enough to save her young life - no wonder auto-insurance rates in this state are among the highest in the nation.

I'm afraid that this incident will have no effect on the poor driving habits of many Massachusetts drivers. Most simply refuse to accept the existence of people who choose to use their own non-polluting method of commuting, even though by law, bicyclists have a legal right to use the roads. The legal rights of cyclists must be publicized. Are we going to let the death of a responsible bicyclist go unnoticed?

I think it is time for all motorists to stop and examine their driving habits. Too few of them realize that the vehicle they operate is a lethal weapon. Also, the passive attitude of law-enforcement officials should be investigated by the press. Until we are willing to treat this issue seriously, Katherine Childs' death will have been in vain.

JOE CORMIER  
Peabody

# POLICY DEVELOPMENT IDEAS

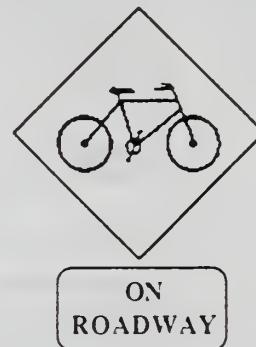
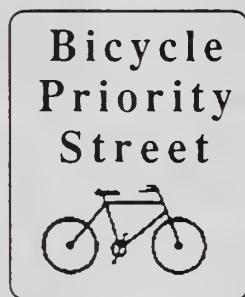
After her child was almost injured severely in a bike collision, a woman in **Fall River** convinced the sympathetic City Council to pass a resolution to put bike safety into the school curriculum, and got the local ordinance board to consider mandating helmets for all children aged 15 and under - both in a matter of weeks!

In **Cambridge**, a group of biking advocates is working with the City Council to create a master plan for bicycling in that community.

City of Cambridge  
Mayor's Bicycle Committee

Initial Report to Mayor Alice K. Wolf  
and the Cambridge City Council

10/9/91



## MORE POLICY IDEAS

**Elementary school students in Scituate** wrote essays about the importance of bike helmets and then read some of them before the Massachusetts Public Safety Committee, in support of legislation for a mandatory helmet law (see next page). Lawmakers allowed them to speak first - and listened.

FRIDAY, APRIL 3, 1992

# Bike helmets for children urged

## Legislative panel told of tragedies

By Toni Lacy  
GLOBE STAFF

Clutching her husband Tom's hand, Gail Brazil tearfully used the death of her 5-year-old daughter to illustrate the need for a mandatory helmet law for children under age 12 while riding bicycles.

Brazil, her voice cracking, told the Legislature's Joint Committee on Public Safety that doctors believe that her daughter Justine would be alive today if she had been wearing a helmet in April 1990 when she was hit by a truck.

"I never expected her to die on her bike," Brazil said. "If there's a law, there will be no excuse for ignorance and lives would be saved. Don't let this happen to another child."

Terry Dickens of Haverhill said she also never expected such a tragedy to happen to her family, but it did, twice.

Eight years ago, her nephew, Arthur Rutherford, now 13, was hit by a motorcycle as he walked his bike across a street in Lawrence. Nearly two years ago, her son, Travis, now 10, was hit by a

car while on his bike in Haverhill.

Neither boy was wearing a helmet and neither will ever be the same, she said. Arthur, who now has vision problems, will never be able to read or write. Travis, once a passive boy, is aggressive and has a short attention span that precludes him from learning even how to play games such as baseball, Dickens said.

Those parents were joined yesterday by more than a dozen Scituate elementary school students, who urged the committee to act favorably on the bill.

"It is well within your power and your duty ... to protect children riding bikes," said Brigid Considine, a fourth grader at Hatherly Elementary School.

Several students said that if they were required to wear helmets, they could better resist peer pressure and teasing they get for wearing them.

Kate MacDonald, 10, said children "would not worry about fitting in but obeying the law."

Students also testified about close calls they have had on their bikes and that they and their doctors believe that wearing helmets saved their lives.

Adam Duffy, a fifth grader, said he has worn a helmet while on his bike ever since he fractured his

skull in a fall while biking without a helmet.

Adam Casavant, 11, was wearing a helmet when he rode down a driveway on his bike and collided with a car. He said he hit the car so hard that his head shattered the windshield.

Casavant walked out of a hospital two hours later, he said, because he was wearing a helmet, which he carried with him to the hearing. But not all children are so lucky.

Sen. Lois Pines (D-Newton), the bill's sponsor, said 352,000 children are hurt in the United States each year while riding bikes. She said 50,000 of them sustain head injuries, of which 400-500 are fatal.

As the children and mothers testified in favor of wearing helmets, about 150 motorcyclists waited to voice their support of a bill that would relax the mandatory helmet law for motorcyclists.

William Gannon, a member of several motorcycle organizations and political action groups, said the issue is about choice. He asserted that motorcycle fatalities have decreased recently, not because of helmets but because riders are more careful.

The bill would prohibit police from stopping motorcyclists for not wearing helmets.

## MORE POLICY-DEVELOPMENT IDEAS

This Massachusetts bill would require all bicyclists under the age of 12 to wear a helmet. It is being supported by a wide coalition of safety advocates.

## SENATE . . . . . No. 1037

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By Ms. Pines, petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1037) of Lois G. Pines for legislation to require the use of helmets for bicycle riders and their passengers who are under the age of twelve. Public Safety.

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### The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Ninety-Two.

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#### AN ACT REQUIRING THE USE OF HELMETS FOR BICYCLE RIDERS AND THEIR PASSENGERS WHO ARE UNDER THE AGE OF 12.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

- 1     The second paragraph of section 11B of chapter 85 of the
- 2     General Laws, as appearing in the 1990 Official Edition is hereby
- 3     amended by striking out clause (2) and inserting in place thereof
- 4     the following clause: —
- 5       (2) (a) The operator shall ride only upon or astride a permanent and regular seat attached to the bicycle; a passenger shall
- 6       ride only upon or astride a permanent and regular seat attached
- 7       to the bicycle or to a trailer towed by the bicycle.
- 8       (b) The operator shall not transport another person four years
- 9       of age or younger, or weighing forty pounds or less, on a bicycle,
- 10      except in a baby . . . , so-called, attached to the bicycle, in which
- 11      such other person shall be able to sit upright, provided, however,
- 12      that such seat is equipped with a harness to hold such other person
- 13      securely in the seat and that protection is provided against the
- 14      feet or hands of such person hitting the spokes of the wheel of
- 15      the bicycle; or upon or astride a seat of a tandem bicycle equipped
- 16      so that the other person can comfortably reach the handlebars
- 17      and pedals.
- 18       (c) Any person under the age of 12 years operating a bicycle
- 19       or being carried as a passenger on a bicycle on a public roadway,
- 20       bicycle path or on any other public right-of-way shall wear a

## MORE POLICY-DEVELOPMENT IDEAS

New Jersey is the first state to enact a bike helmet law (on July 1, 1992). So far, New Jersey estimates **40% compliance with the new law**. Now Governor Jim Florio is trying to pass bike helmet legislation both nationally and on a state-by-state basis.

A-10 Saturday, August 1, 1992/THE COURIER-NEWS

# Florio to urge helmet laws nationwide

By STEVEN COLEMAN  
Courier-News Transportation Writer

Compliance with the state's 1-month-old bicycle helmet law has soared to nearly 40 percent, a state survey has found, far exceeding the expectations of state safety officials.

And the law, the first of its type in the nation, will be in the national spotlight this weekend. Gov. Jim Florio said Friday he will urge the nation's governors who attend the National Governor's Association meeting in Princeton this week to adopt a similar law in their states.

"We must give every kid in this country more than our love and encouragement when they hop on their bikes," Florio said Friday at a press conference at Johnson & Johnson in New Brunswick to

celebrate implementation of the helmet law. "We must make sure they wear their helmets too."

New Jersey's law, which took effect July 1, requires bicyclists under age 14 to wear a helmet. Violators could be fined \$25 if a helmet is not obtained by the court date. Second-time offenders face a \$100 fine.

"It really is catching on big time," said James A. Arena, director of the Office of Highway Traffic Safety. "It just exceeded our expectations."

"We see a lot more kids wearing bike helmets, a lot more than we saw before the law," added Carol Ann Dillon of the New Jersey State Safety Council.

Arena said less than 5 percent of children nationwide wear a bike helmet. He said state officials are trying to determine what New Jersey's compliance rate was before the law took effect to illustrate the law's true impact.

The law already has been credited with saving four New Jersey youngsters from serious head injury or death after they were involved in bicycle accidents this year, Arena said.

To spur further compliance with the law, state officials plan to focus on those children who cannot afford a helmet and on educating children about the law.

Johnson & Johnson announced Friday they will donate 670 bicycle helmets for disadvantaged children in New Brunswick.

And Prescott Johnson, prevention coordinator of the New Jersey Head Injury Foundation, said the Rutgers Community Health Foundation will buy 575 helmets to be distributed to children this fall.

Gannett Outdoor Inc. also donated free space on 25 billboards for one year to build awareness of bike helmet safety throughout the state.

THE STAR-LEDGER, Saturday, August 1, 1992

# 'COOL, SMART AND LEGAL' Florio, kids testify that helmeted is the only way to bike

By JULIE BEGLIN

Three children whose lives are believed to have been saved by New Jersey's new bicycle helmet law were honored yesterday in a ceremony intended to show that the law should be followed not only in New Jersey but across the country.

"Today we're here to celebrate and to get the message out," said Gov. Jim Florio, the keynote speaker at the program held at Johnson & Johnson headquarters in New Brunswick.

One of the people trying to spread the message was Janelle Blackwell of Plainsboro, who said she learned the value of bicycle helmets on June 12.

That evening she called for her 8-year-old son Bjorn to stop bike riding and come in for the night. Minutes later, her son's friend arrived at her doorstep panting, saying Bjorn had been hit by a van.

The mother ran out into the street to find that her boy had been thrown 14 feet across the road, yet suffered little more than cuts. The doctor said his helmet had saved him from potentially serious, if not fatal, injury.

"We know the consequences of what can happen," Blackwell said. "As parents we can buy a helmet, but we must make them wear it and we must make them use it."

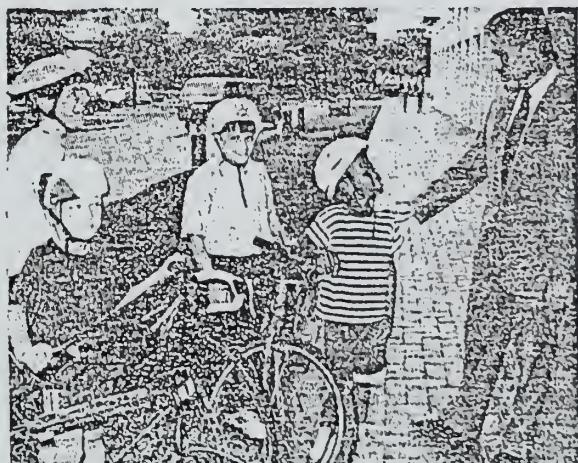


Photo by VIC YERGIN

Gov. Jim Florio talks with two youngsters whose lives were saved by wearing bicycle safety helmets. From left are Paul Putera of Franklin Township, aspiring Olympian Almee Gould of Williamstown and Davey Rivera of Sandyston.

"It should have been done on a national level," says a law requiring children to wear

tor of the National Safe Kids Campaign, said California, Massachusetts, Maryland, Michigan, New York, Washington and the District of Columbia have followed New Jersey's lead and introduced child helmet bills.

In addition, he said, Sen. Howard Metzenbaum (D-Ohio) introduced legislation on July 2 that would encourage states to develop helmet laws and educational programs for children.

Karen Putera of Newton said she never thought a bicycle helmet could protect a child from serious injury, until she witnessed proof.

Her 7-year-old son Paul had taken a safety course in school and begged her for weeks to buy him a helmet. Two days after she got him the helmet, she said, "All my doubts were erased." I stood helpless as I watched my son collide with a car."

Paul, who had run into the back wheel of a car in front of his family's house, flew into the air and landed on his head. His leg was broken and his helmet split in two places, his mother said.

"I do stand beside the helmet law and I believe it should be strictly enforced," she added.

Heidi Rivera of Sandyston Township agreed, along with her son, Davey. "He drove into a car with his bicycle and died."

## **IDEAS FOR BIKE RETAILERS**

Bike shop owners and other bike retailers can promote bike safety in many ways:

- **Organizing accessories** related to bike safety--helmets, lights, reflectors, bells--in one place with a sign labeled something like: "SAFETY ITEMS".
- Displaying a variety of **ANSI/SNELL-approved bike helmets** in a range of styles, prices, and sizes. Helmets should be displayed as close to bikes as is reasonable, given a store's layout.
- **Instructing** store personnel to ask customers if they already have a bike helmet.
- Using bicycle **hang tags** (sample in display folder) on all children's bicycles on display.
- Distributing **printed materials** on bike safety for parents/adults and their children.
- **Discounting** bike helmets, or a selection of their stock; for instance, for Bike Month (observed nationally each May).
- Including bike helmets and safety tips in **advertising**.
- Showing bike safety **videos** during selected times in the store.
- **Donating** one or more youth helmets to a local elementary school for demonstration purposes.
- **Sponsoring** a bike safety poster or rap song contest and donating a bike or related prize.

Thank and promote local bike shops that contribute to bike safety projects/campaigns.



